

THE PARTICIPATION OF THE PARTIES AND SUB STAINABLE DEMOCRACY IN THAILAND.

Pol.col.Dr.Suriya Prapysatok

*Faculty of Political Science, Suan Sunandha Rajabhat University, Bangkok, Thailand,
E-Mail: suriya.pr @ssru.ac.th*

ABSTRACT

This research has the appointments

(1) to know about the participation of the parties to make sustainable Democracy in Thailand.

(2) to solve the problems of the weakness of Democracy in Thailand.

This research is Document Research and analyzes on Participated Theory and Co-Benefits (win – win game). Finally the result of research will present by discription .The result of research is:

The participation of the parties to be the sustainable Democracy is necessary every parties (to have members of House of Representatives more than 10 being in the Cabinets by proportion,to dissolve the conflicts of politics.They can do their policies to be the implementations which campaigning in election.The important policies must dicide by the people so that will be sustainable Democracy in Thailand which never have before.

The main problem of conflict in Democracy of Thailand is who have more a half of the members of House of Representatives will be the government and the Cabinets.Then they can do every policies without hearing Objection of others which is the cause of Opponents finally will be the Riot and after that the Army will seize power from the elected government.It is always Obeam cycle of Democracy in Thailand since 2475 Buddhist era.

Keywords: Participation of the parties, sustainable Democracy, co- benefits

INTRODUCTION

Since 2475 Buddhist Eras which People faculty had seized the power from King Rama 7 and changed to Democracy who have a voice majority more than the half of House of Representatives then will have been the government and the remainder is the opposition. Government can set a policy alone only, the opposition cannot lead the policy that campaigns for an election to come a policy that calls the Planted system (Zero Sum) which is the cause of split in the House of Representatives which the opposition do not have the participation in the policy of the government and will be the cause of new election or , for , oneself gang has been the government or the cause of the coup d'etat . since 2475 Buddhist Eras have the coup d'etat more than 10 , especially since 2548 – 2557 Buddhist Eras that had 2 times of the coup d'etats which was the cause of no cooperations in the opposition after the established movement of the opposition. After of election in 2562 Buddhist Eras it will have the trend of chaos in the future as happened in the past (between 2548 – 2557 Buddhist Eras so that we cannot have sustainable Democracy in Thailand. We must change the idea that stands the government from the Planted system (Zero Sum) .

1. Study problems and obstacles that make the weaked Democracy in Thailand
2. Study the cooperation will of the political party that will make the sustainable Democracy in Thailand

Research scope

Study only the participation of political parties that make the sustainable Democracy in Thailand Area and populations Only the political parties that has members in the House of representatives

Participation of the parties are the co- operations of the parties that elect more than 10 are the government and the Cabinets that set their policies to be the implementations which campaigning in election.They must change the political culture from the aggressive negotiation (Zero-Sum) to be assertive negotiation (Win-Win).It is the Assertive Negotiation or the middle way that will emphasize with no winning or losing in a negotiation,everyone will feel accompanies with in the sense of the gain because everyone fell no one exploit others. The important principles are

1. Every one is the same team no opposite team.
- 2.The team will integrate the needs of every one in one.
- 3.Listen and ask to understand the need of every one.
- 4.Do it again and again until it will success because it can not success in one time. and

the way to change may be in the Constitution.

Sustainable Democracy is to have the election when the House of representations in term again and again .Government in the Democracy .

The character in the government where is the democracy is the government of people , by people , and for people that is the speech of Abraham Lincoln which was the president past of the United States of America.

The government of people means he comes form the election.

The government by people means every one can be if the people majority elect him.

The government for people means he will do for the happiness of the people in one term and the people will majority elect again.

Way of democracy life

Important character might separate to

1. Respect the reason more than a person but listening to opinion of the every side , for seek the reason and the justice actually TRUE .

2. Reasonable compromising , to admit conflict remedy with the peaceful , do not use the violence ,listening to the opinion of others , do not persist or push forward the opinion of oneself without to give and take correct and agree to correct the opinion of oneself if the others think that better.

3. Disciplinary ,always follow the law of the country and help to make the law of the country has the magical power by don't infringe arbitrarily if to have feelings that .

4.Public responsibility which happen from the feeling of a person in the social that is owner of the country , and the country is belong to everybody . by realize that one self has to study , live and work because of public, then everyone must dare to make benefit to the return.

Sustainable

The format of the sustainable that meets the demand of a person in this generation don't reduce the demand of a person in next future generation and compromise the ability will regard to meet the requirement of oneself , using resource for the development that is so long.

1 the meaning of using resource for the development that is so long

1.1 It is base on philosophy sufficient economy pillar , personal development has the quality , produce expansion and using or manage natural resources and the environment cleverly , know cherish in using such as keeping , using as long as

1.2 New using resource generations for the development as long as mean the natural resources and the environment come to use develop the quality of life of a human ,

they have quality of a good standard life , don't make natural resources or the environment with the efficiency down or affect to the new generation. An element of the development that is as long as and do not disturb to the environment of the Earth Important element bases for example an element of the economy , the social and the environment , three both of this components will affect to is related , the objective of the development that is as long as following by the idea of Edward Barbier the achievement is well most but the social can not success in every the components , then have to agree decrease the aim in some element increases the aim in other elements , in order that , depend on importance arrangement between all elements.

2. Nature aim base points assets of economy system .

2.1. The expansion goes up in goods production and serve.

2.2 necessity foundation reaction of people.

2.3. Problem poorness reductions cause spread income are fair increase.

3 base points this aims will must manage in the trend that s have lasted long according to deliver a speech already , in the components of the social , the development that will be as long as and locate on the base of 2 a pillar, justice principle , and equality Co-benefits is the parties which elect more than 10 can be the government and Cabinets to set their campaigns in the election in the policies and implementations.

The important principles are

1. Every one is the same team no opposite team.

2.The team will integrate the needs of every one in one.

3.Listen and ask to understand the need of every one.

4.Do it again and again until it will success because it can not success in one time

The theories that about the research as follows

1.Steps - order requirement theory of Maslo (Hierarchy of needs theory, pp.66-67) the original theory of human needs about motivation of participation until they success project of organization which motivate by hierarchy of human –needs, Abraham H.Maslow tell that , the requirement of a human has factor requirement differs, at respectively never-ending for example

1.1 Base physical requirement and biological is regarded as the factor in foundation of everybody human, for the existence and the survival of the life such as food, water, warmth, residence, relaxation, relieving down, shifting waste transfers, and reproduction

1.2 Requirement stability and safety as the requirement is independent of the harm in the body, losing work, the food and the residence, social, affection, and the possession, stay in the social, still want the love, being owner of other person, feeling oneself is the part of the social which is worthy a member of the group

1.3 The requirement has to praise , and accept from the social which a person will be the worth in the other sight and have general admit to progress and succeed for what oneself wish, by realize the latency, skill, the ability of oneself, and born the high confidence in oneself

1.4 The requirement to have the prominent position in the social, (Esteem or Status Needs), the next level requirement will be assemble to go with the self-confidence

1.5 The next requirement will be succeed highest in the life that mean to stay in either...or... status that is possible , might can deliver to be the wish that oneself is more and more , go up , by everything will that can possibly and success in the highest status.

2 Theory of 2 factor peaks (Herzberg's two factors theory, 1959) , get the motivation and the health which rebuild the satisfaction in participated working and get outcome of the project with 2 factors is

2.1 Maintenance factor or Hygiene factors is the factor that has influence in building unsatisfaction in work which is the external factor such as the policy and the

administration , salary , the stability in the work , commanding , the relation between a person , crow work state

2.2 Motivation factors is the factor that has influence in building satisfaction in work which is the internal factor such as the individual progress , challenged work character , success , responsibility praise , and the progress in the work , peaks. (Herzbert's two factors theory, 1959)

3 Linking Pin function theory of Likkert , in A.C. 1967 Rensis Likkert , institute social science director of Micikan university mentions about the arranged organization of manner human theory is the Linking pin function theory conclude that the organization will get the best, a member will must don't perform one's duty in the alone character but preform in group work with effective character , distinct aim . The administrative section must is responsibility in building a effective working group , there is both of connection between within organization , executive and practice will be in the one group, at send go up and such go through both of an organization , (, Siriwan Sarerar and the team 2542,p 233 - 242)

4.Bargain with Win-Win theory

It is the Assertive Negotiation or the middle way that will emphasize with no winning or losing in a negotiation,everyone will feel accompanies with in the sense of the gain because everyone fell no one exploit others.

5. Sarmsak Wisalaporn (2537, p 187) explains about participating that is a group of persons which support the people making benefit in about the activity , might participating in the decided procedure or the administrated procedure and the effect of an organization depend on the decided procedure or the administrated procedure. The way in power combination is intelligence though and participating of person in that organization , a person will must involve in the administration to do all one's task in cause that person has the commitment that finally build the activity to the task and the organization.

The researchs those are concern.

1.Switzerland has the government that there are 7 persons (federation counselor) to administrate in the 7 ministry institutes, federated parliament choose federation counselor, the occasion takes a position 4 years., and 1 in 7 will choose to be the president by federated parliament every year. Since A.C. 1959 until now Switzerland has governed and administrate by 4 political pillar party parties, for example, Radical Democratic (RDP) Party, Social Democratic Party (SDP), Christian Democratic People's Party (CDP), and the Swiss People's Party (SVP) which to be fair each minister in each party will receive to allocate position of federation counselor are 2 persons except Swiss People's Party , get only 1 person.

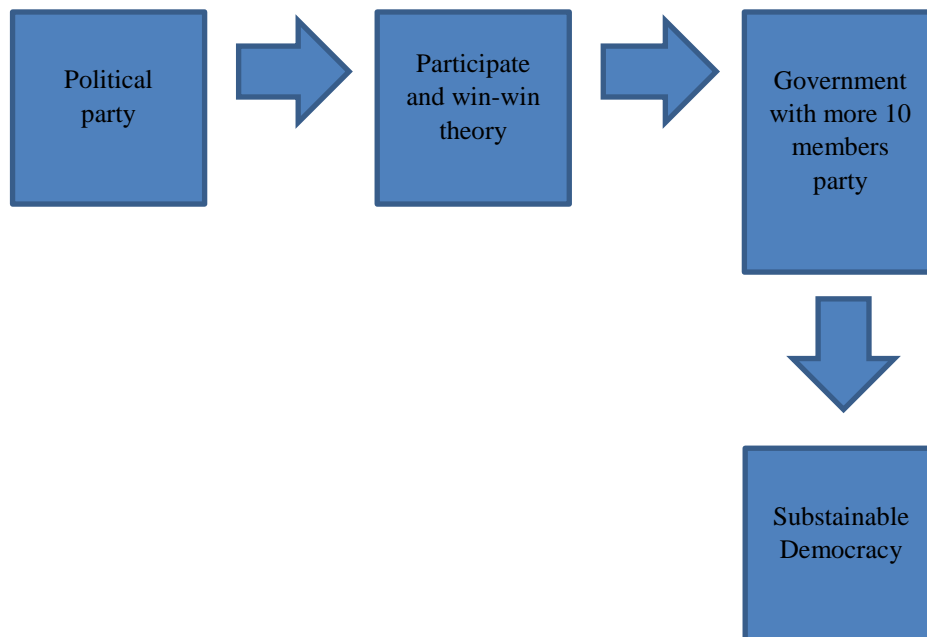
Every law that allow by the parliament still have no result enforce , by the law , must wait for 90 days, in the meantime people has the right to object by petition to accompany with more than 50,000 persons, for, to correct the constitution, by 100,000 peoples.

2. Special lecture of Mr.Manop Caiboukom Head of Tumbol rongchang, Amphur Padad , Chiang Rai for student of politics development politics and election course, when he was elected to be the Head of tombon get Kamnan. He invited every elected candidate to work with him so that everybody can get the policy that was the campaigns for an election to practice according to promise

OBJECTIVES

1. The appeared participations of the political party that make the substainabled Democracy in Thailand.
2. The problems and obstacles that make weaked Democracy in Thailand.

Concepts frame.



METHODOLOGY

Research regulations

This research is documentary research by using the process of qualitative research with the process of documentary research which study and analyze the information from document or documentary research by review the concepts, theory and literature that will concern.

The steps sequence of analyze is

1. Compare the information either concepts, theory and the research that will concerns for to know the characters which is similar or difference of the information
2. Take the information which is compared to analyze systematically and join together to show the important of information and clearing in analyze for writing the report. The information form the study is not use the number but use professional information deep description that the result of analyze will show in the characteristics of description to answer for the study about the importance, character with participation of political party and the sustainable Democracy in Thailand.

RESULTS

Analyze, conclude and the suggestion

Since 2475 Buddhist Eras Thailand had changed from Absolute Monarchy to Democracy in the parliamentary system which government will come from the politic party or few of politic parties can have members more than a half in Parliament .After that they will write the policy without the participation of the opposition(aggressive negotiation) or zero-sum that it has always causing choes by the opposition ,no matter, the policy will be good or bad which causes the current collapse of the council or coup.Until 2516 Buddhist Eras the causing choes moves out Parliament to street by the co-operration of the opposition and the masses are established by using violence to oppose until the death of the peotesters causing collapse of Democracy and born many dictaters until now.The important cause is the

government in the Parliament system use the Aggressive Negotiation or zero-sum theory to be the government and Cabinets and create the policies without the participation of the opposition so that only the government can get the campaigns on the election in policies but the opposition cannot.

We must change the way to form the government by Aggressive Negotiation or Zero-Sum theory to Assertive Negotiation or Win-Win theory such as Switzerland, the way of Mr.Manop Caiboukom.

The way is the government and Cabinets will form by the political parties that have the members in the House of Representation more than 10, so that all of them can get the campaigns on the election in the policies and leading to practice for the total part of the people. It will not be the conflicts(may be a little conflict but in control of the government) in the House of Representation , the government and cabinets will be in term after that will be election again and again so that Democracy will finally is sustainable It may write in the Constitution.

CONCLUSION AND FUTURE WORK

The suggestion for the completeness of sustainable Democracy after the House of Representation agree the law, will have no affect for a period if the people is no oppose. It will have affect such as using in Switzerland that means people will have the participation in Democracy.

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

I would like to express my sincere thanks to Suan Sunandha Rajabhat University for invaluable help throughout this research.

REFERENCES

- [1] "Democracy". World Book Encyclopedia, World Book Inc. 2006. "the direct participation of citizens is known as direct democracy.
- [2] Herzbert's two factors theory, 1959
- [3] Hieratchy of needs theory of Maslow (pp.66-67)
- [4] Linking Pin function theory of Likkert , in A.C. 1967
- [5] Mr.Manop Caiboukom,15-07-2019 Buddhist Eras.,the lecture for Training of development politic and election.
- [6] Mean of Sustainable Development Forest Resource Office 4 Pisanolook Province.
- [7] Mink Igkanesk,BusinessThai on 2-07-2017,Bargians in Win-Win theory.Sarmsak Wisalaporn 2537(p. 187),internal motivation.
- [8] Siriwan Sarerar and the team 2542 (p. 233 - 242),external motivation.
- [9] Htts:// pantip.com-topic-3451911 about the politic in Swizerland.